Table 1 Regression Results for CHIP 1988

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
es (schooling)	0.0269***	0.0434***	0.0395***	0.0286***
	(0.0013)	(0.0017)	(0.0024)	(0.0021)
a (experience)	0.0535***	0.0560***	0.0396***	0.0473***
	(0.0013)	(0.0018)	(0.0022)	(0.0025)
a^2	-0.0008***	-0.0010***	-0.0008***	-0.0011***
	(0.0000)	(0.0000)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
Constant	6.4870***	6.2465***	5.8904***	5.9698***
	(0.0200)	(0.0251)	(0.0260)	(0.0229)
Observations	9,045	8,255	12,659	11,537
R-squared	0.3287	0.2232	0.0508	0.0424

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. ∗, ∗∗, and ∗∗∗ indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 2 Regression Results for CHIP 1995

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
es (schooling)	0.0529***	0.0751***	0.0247***	0.0141***
	(0.0024)	(0.0032)	(0.0025)	(0.0021)
a (experience)	0.0462***	0.0597***	0.0637***	0.0810***
	(0.0025)	(0.0034)	(0.0022)	(0.0024)
a^2	-0.0006***	-0.0010***	-0.0013***	-0.0018***
	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
Constant	7.3900***	6.9412***	7.3494***	7.3852***
	(0.0394)	(0.0500)	(0.0281)	(0.0255)
Observations	5,952	5,281	10,351	8,957
R-squared	0.1962	0.1592	0.0925	0.1219

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. ∗, ∗∗, and ∗∗∗ indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 3 Regression Results for CHIP 1999

Variables	Urban	
	Male	Female
es (schooling)	0.0815***	0.1006***
	(0.0038)	(0.0052)
a (experience)	0.0319***	0.0258***
	(0.0040)	(0.0053)
a^2	-0.0003***	-0.0002
	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
Constant	7.5007***	7.1779***
	(0.0661)	(0.0860)
Observations	3,010	2,384
R-squared	0.1581	0.1436

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. ∗, ∗∗, and ∗∗∗ indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 4 Regression Results for CHIP 2002

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
es (schooling)	0.0923***	0.1129***	0.0493***	0.0331***
	(0.0031)	(0.0041)	(0.0031)	(0.0029)
a (experience)	0.0394***	0.0381***	0.0811***	0.0542***
	(0.0034)	(0.0043)	(0.0028)	(0.0034)
a^2	-0.0005***	-0.0005***	-0.0016***	-0.0012***
	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
Constant	7.5329***	7.1619***	7.0048***	7.1592***
	(0.0561)	(0.0700)	(0.0383)	(0.0388)
Observations	5,153	4,059	10,758	8,922
R-squared	0.1694	0.1673	0.1001	0.0405

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 5 Regression Results for CHIP 2007

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
es (schooling)	0.0914***	0.0946***	0.0543***	0.0417***
	(0.0043)	(0.0049)	(0.0041)	(0.0045)
a (experience)	0.0244***	0.0068	0.0254***	0.0015
	(0.0038)	(0.0048)	(0.0029)	(0.0034)
a^2	-0.0004***	-0.0001	-0.0009***	-0.0003***
	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
Constant	8.6957***	8.5857***	8.7604***	8.7556***
	(0.0733)	(0.0841)	(0.0484)	(0.0510)
Observations	3,322	2,422	8,924	6,950
R-squared	0.1439	0.1634	0.0907	0.0551

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 6 Regression Results for CHIP 2013

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
es (schooling)	0.0779***	0.0919***	0.0559***	0.0455***
	(0.0034)	(0.0041)	(0.0040)	(0.0042)
a (experience)	0.0427***	0.0357***	0.0305***	0.0257***
	(0.0035)	(0.0046)	(0.0034)	(0.0048)
a^2	-0.0008***	-0.0008***	-0.0007***	-0.0004***
	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
Constant	9.0598***	8.7659***	9.2750***	9.1718***
	(0.0608)	(0.0728)	(0.0568)	(0.0654)
Observations	4,053	3,038	5,150	4,014
R-squared	0.1406	0.1699	0.0534	0.0311

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 7 Regression Results for CHIP 2018

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
es (schooling)	0.0637***	0.0907***	0.0785***	0.0839***
	(0.0024)	(0.0028)	(0.0043)	(0.0053)
a (experience)	0.0563***	0.0334***	0.0630***	0.0422***
	(0.0028)	(0.0033)	(0.0039)	(0.0060)
a^2	-0.0012***	-0.0007***	-0.0016***	-0.0013***
	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
Constant	9.6240***	9.1976***	9.0576***	8.8614***
	(0.0455)	(0.0513)	(0.0677)	(0.0906)
Observations	8,800	6,481	7,126	4,637
R-squared	0.1208	0.1807	0.1154	0.1428

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.