

Table 1 Regression Results for CHNS 1989

Variables	Rural	
	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0379*** (0.0047)	0.0307*** (0.0045)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0498*** (0.0053)	0.0713*** (0.0059)
a^2	-0.0009*** (0.0001)	-0.0015*** (0.0002)
Constant	6.1537*** (0.0580)	6.0341*** (0.0572)
Observations	2,486	2,182
R-squared	0.0668	0.0819

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 2 Regression Results for CHNS 1991

Variables	Rural	
	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0481*** (0.0046)	0.0418*** (0.0041)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0664*** (0.0051)	0.0705*** (0.0055)
a^2	-0.0013*** (0.0001)	-0.0014*** (0.0001)
Constant	6.0332*** (0.0568)	6.0180*** (0.0533)
Observations	2,660	2,411
R-squared	0.1033	0.1003

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 3 Regression Results for CHNS 1993

Variables	Rural	
	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0524*** (0.0054)	0.0411*** (0.0047)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0482*** (0.0059)	0.0639*** (0.0065)
a^2	-0.0009*** (0.0001)	-0.0011*** (0.0002)
Constant	6.4651*** (0.0680)	6.2873*** (0.0658)
Observations	2,447	2,137
R-squared	0.0682	0.0830

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 4 Regression Results for CHNS 1997

Variables	Rural	
	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0493*** (0.0053)	0.0421*** (0.0047)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0523*** (0.0060)	0.0487*** (0.0066)
<i>a</i> ²	-0.0010*** (0.0001)	-0.0010*** (0.0002)
Constant	7.2048*** (0.0708)	7.1866*** (0.0694)
Observations	2,490	2,118
R-squared	0.0659	0.0566

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 5 Regression Results for CHNS 2000

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0545*** (0.0077)	0.0686*** (0.0086)	0.0705*** (0.0059)	0.0508*** (0.0050)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0039 (0.0083)	0.0269*** (0.0096)	0.0461*** (0.0061)	0.0172** (0.0067)
<i>a</i> ²	0.0001 (0.0002)	-0.0005* (0.0003)	-0.0010*** (0.0001)	-0.0003** (0.0002)
Constant	8.2429*** (0.1301)	7.7613*** (0.1407)	7.2380*** (0.0760)	7.5237*** (0.0760)
Observations	738	568	2,594	2,152
R-squared	0.0709	0.1064	0.0827	0.0560

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 6 Regression Results for CHNS 2004

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0649*** (0.0083)	0.1021*** (0.0109)	0.0835*** (0.0076)	0.0577*** (0.0064)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0277*** (0.0093)	0.0057 (0.0133)	0.0314*** (0.0090)	0.0092 (0.0100)
<i>a</i> ²	-0.0003* (0.0002)	0.0001 (0.0003)	-0.0006*** (0.0002)	-0.0002 (0.0002)
Constant	8.2931*** (0.1449)	7.9908*** (0.1936)	7.4990*** (0.1200)	7.8685*** (0.1223)
Observations	499	380	1,669	1,333
R-squared	0.1325	0.1912	0.0855	0.0760

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 7 Regression Results for CHNS 2006

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0851*** (0.0088)	0.0908*** (0.0109)	0.0655*** (0.0064)	0.0499*** (0.0064)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0237** (0.0107)	0.0037 (0.0140)	0.0095 (0.0085)	-0.0009 (0.0107)
<i>a</i> ²	-0.0003 (0.0002)	0.0004 (0.0003)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	-0.0001 (0.0002)
Constant	8.2712*** (0.1639)	8.1368*** (0.2112)	8.3059*** (0.1157)	8.2986*** (0.1335)
Observations	506	362	1,549	1,227
R-squared	0.1677	0.1763	0.0817	0.0736

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 8 Regression Results for CHNS 2009

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0619*** (0.0087)	0.0847*** (0.0107)	0.0580*** (0.0062)	0.0511*** (0.0060)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0312*** (0.0095)	0.0147 (0.0118)	0.0378*** (0.0078)	0.0117 (0.0091)
<i>a</i> ²	-0.0005** (0.0002)	-0.0000 (0.0003)	-0.0008*** (0.0002)	-0.0002 (0.0002)
Constant	8.8147*** (0.1619)	8.4445*** (0.1900)	8.4383*** (0.1079)	8.6064*** (0.1170)
Observations	554	386	1,672	1,277
R-squared	0.0975	0.1452	0.0737	0.0666

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 9 Regression Results for CHNS 2011

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0881*** (0.0062)	0.0873*** (0.0077)	0.0616*** (0.0058)	0.0452*** (0.0056)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0255*** (0.0066)	0.0246*** (0.0088)	0.0152** (0.0077)	0.0182** (0.0091)
<i>a</i> ²	-0.0004*** (0.0001)	-0.0006** (0.0002)	-0.0004*** (0.0002)	-0.0004** (0.0002)
Constant	8.9061*** (0.1166)	8.9001*** (0.1413)	9.1148*** (0.1140)	8.9655*** (0.1190)
Observations	1,073	787	1,732	1,387
R-squared	0.1761	0.1719	0.0913	0.0616

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 10 Regression Results for CHNS 2015

Variables	Urban		Rural	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>es</i> (schooling)	0.0659*** (0.0069)	0.0763*** (0.0081)	0.0499*** (0.0065)	0.0488*** (0.0064)
<i>a</i> (experience)	0.0162** (0.0073)	0.0141 (0.0092)	0.0203*** (0.0077)	0.0009 (0.0090)
a^2	-0.0003* (0.0002)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	-0.0007*** (0.0002)	-0.0003 (0.0002)
Constant	9.6780*** (0.1284)	9.4507*** (0.1514)	9.6995*** (0.1194)	9.7074*** (0.1234)
Observations	926	736	1,400	1,000
R-squared	0.1122	0.1362	0.0987	0.1319

Notes:

1. The dependent variable is the logarithm of annual earnings.
2. *, **, and *** indicate significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.